

Model 933A Portable Power Sentinel™

with

EnergyDSA™

Digital Signal Analysis

Specifications subject to change without notice.



Shown with optional equipment

Built by Power Professionals, For Power Professionals

The Arbiter Systems®, Inc. Model 933A Portable Power Sentinel™ is the most accurate and most affordable portable power quality meter in the industry. The proprietary *EnergyDSA™* Digital Signal Analysis algorithms allow the user to measure or record harmonics, flicker (per IEC 61000-4-15, P_{ST} and Instantaneous), K-factor and interruptions. The data logging capabilities allow the user to specify which data to log as well as when to log the data, continuously or when user specified thresholds are exceeded. The high accuracy, portability and data logging capabilities make the Portable Power Sentinel™ the perfect field analyzer for the power quality engineer.

Portability

Thanks to the high level of integration made possible with *EnergyDSA™*, the Model 933A Portable Power Sentinel™ combines multiple capabilities into one compact, light weight instrument. Weighing less than 5.8 kg (12.8 lbs), the Portable Power Sentinel™ is a power quality monitor, a data and event logger, a system monitor, and a revenue meter designed to accompany you wherever you go and operate continuously for a full eight-hour shift.

Capabilities

Primarily designed for the power engineer, the Portable Power Sentinel™ measures and records harmonics, flicker, K-factor, and interruptions. In addition to these measurements, the Portable Power Sentinel™ has the ability to measure system time, phase, frequency and phasors. When synchronized using the IRIG-B/IEEE-1344 unmodulated input or the GPS input, the Model 933A is capable of accurate revenue metering and synchrophasor analysis per the IEEE-1344. Pre-fault data is buffered for

a half second allowing for accurate fault recording and event driven data analysis. The host processor and the DSP each have 128 MB of memory which provides ample space for data storage.

Features

The Model 933A Portable Power Sentinel™ includes a 320 x 240 graphic LCD display with a CCFL backlight, a 30-key multifunction keypad, adjustable tilt-handle/bail assembly, RS-232 cable, safety ground cable, and power cord.

Communications are made via an RS-232 or USB 1.1 port that supports DNP 3.0, Modbus, PQ-DIF and proprietary protocols.

Both the host and DSP processors have 128 MB of flash memory. The host processor memory stores all data types available including fault data (1/sec and 20/sec) and register data. The DSP memory is primarily for waveform storage with data for all channels continuously stored at approximately 170 samples per cycle, a fixed pre-fault window of 0.5 seconds, and a maximum of about 1000 seconds (17 minutes) of data storage.

The 933A is powered by either NiMH batteries (8 hours typical run time) or an external power supply (85 to 264 Vac or 110 to 370 Vdc).

Options and Accessories

Available options include remote GPS receiver synchronization for 1 μ s timing accuracy allowing for increased revenue accuracy, optically isolated event inputs, flexible CT inputs, direct current inputs, and programmable KYZ output contacts. Available accessories include a USB cable and a wide selection of test leads.

Model 933A Specifications

Input

Configuration

3 \emptyset	3-element, 2½-element, 2-element, selectable
1 \emptyset	2-element, 1½-element, and 1-element, selectable

Voltage

Range (3 \emptyset /1 \emptyset)	0 to 650 Vrms, selectable (phase-to-phase for 2 and 2½ element; phase-to-neutral for 1 and 3 element)
Overrange	1200 V peak, nominal

Current

Model 933A-01	20 Amp direct input module
Range (3 \emptyset /1 \emptyset)	0 to 20 Arms, selectable, per element
Overrange	40 A peak, nominal (maximum continuous input current: 20 Arms per element)

VA, W, VAR

Range	Any voltage, current and number of elements within the specified limits
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Compensation

CT and PT	Both magnitude and phase compensation, CT with 12 point nonlinear interpolation
Transformer	Both iron and copper loss

Frequency

Range	45 to 65 Hz, for specified accuracy
Harmonics	to 3 kHz

Inputs

Voltage	Safety banana plugs
Current	5-way binding posts (20 A direct)
Insulation	400 volts, nominal, to neutral/chassis, surge voltage class III 600 volts, nominal, to neutral/chassis, surge voltage class II

Power Quality

Harmonics Measurement

Standard	2 nd to 50 th (50 or 60 Hz) Per IEC 61000-4-7, 100 ms overlapping data window
Measurements	THD, K-factor, sags, swells, interruptions, rms harmonic current and voltage, rms harmonic current and voltage with K-factor compensation (each harmonic magnitude is multiplied by the square of the harmonic number before summing), individual magnitude and phase
Logged Data	Selectable, may be regularly logged or registered. Event-logged also available when user-specified limits are exceeded

Interruptions

Logged Data	Selectable, may be regularly logged or registered. Event-logged also available when user-specified limits are exceeded
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Flicker

Standard	Per IEC 61000-4-15, P _{ST} and Instantaneous
Logged data	Selectable, may be regularly logged or registered. Event-logged also available when user-specified limits are exceeded

Limit Alarms

Functions	Upper or lower limits may be set on most measured functions. Limits may also be set on maximum imbalance (ratio of Zero and Negative Sequence Components to Positive Sequence)
Output	Via system interface and display

Model 933A Specifications

Accuracy

Note: Accuracy specifications include all sources of uncertainty. Except as noted, specifications apply for the full operating range, including temperature (-10° to +50° C), line voltage, input range including specified overrange, power factor, input frequency, and drifts over a one-year calibration interval. Specifications assume synchronization to GPS and operation in 3-element mode or in a well-balanced system where imbalance does not degrade accuracy.

Watts, Wh	0.05% of reading, for voltage 7 to 650 Vrms and current 10 mA to 20 Arms and PF > 0.2
Underrange	0.05% multiplied by (10 mA/Irms) for current < 10 mArms, typical
Vrms	0.05% of reading ¹ (typical 0.02% to 1.5 Vrms)
Arms	0.05% of reading ¹ 0.1% (current 10 to 50 mArms)
V ² h	0.1% of reading ¹
A ² h	0.1% of reading ¹ 0.2% (current 10 to 50 mArms)
Phase Angle, ϕ	0.01°, phase-to-phase or voltage-to-current ¹
Underrange	0.05° (current 10 to 50 mArms)
VA, VAh	0.05% of reading ¹ 0.1% (current 10 to 50 mArms)
VAR, VARh	Same as W, Wh except replace PF with $(1 - PF^2)^{0.5}$
Power Factor	0.0002 • sin(ϕ) ¹ 0.001 • sin(ϕ) (current 10 to 50 mArms)
Harmonics	0.1% THD or 5% of reading, whichever is greater
Frequency	< 1 ppm (0.0001%) of reading, 50 or 60 Hz nominal, plus timebase error
System Phase	0.03° plus [timebase error • 360° • frequency] ²
System Time	1 μ s plus timebase error ²
Event Inputs	±10 μ s (typical)

¹For voltage 50 to 650 Vrms and current 50 mA to 20Arms

²With GPS option

Flash Memory Data Storage

Host Processor

Capacity	128 MB. See Operation Manual for record length and capacity calculations
Data	All functions measured and totalized by Model 933A; each record is stored with a time tag
Storage Rate	Selectable Event data stored upon occurrence
Lifetime	100,000 storage cycles minimum
Data Retention	Indefinite; no power or battery is required to retain data

DSP Processor

Capacity	128 MB; about 1000 seconds or 17 min.
Data	Primarily waveform
Storage Rate	10240 samples per second (approximately 170 samples per cycle) Fixed 0.5 seconds of pre-fault data. Event data stored to Host Processor flash memory upon occurrence. User has same triggers as the Host Processor flash and can select the max fault duration, post fault recording time, and retrigger on/off.
Lifetime	100,000 storage cycles minimum
Data Retention	Indefinite; no power or battery is required to retain data

System Control and Monitoring

System Time, Phase and Frequency

System Time	Unlimited accumulation with ±1 μ s resolution
Frequency	6 digits, xx.xxxx Hz
System Phase	0 to 360° with 0.01° resolution

Phasors

Standard	Per IEEE Standard 1344 or PSCSV
Rate	20 Measurements/second

Model 933A Specifications

Interface

Operator

Display	320 x 240 graphic LCD display with CCFL Backlight
Keyboard	30 keys: 5 soft function, 7 dedicated function, 5 cursor control, power on/off and 12 key numeric key pad

Communications

Serial	RS-232, RJ-11 modular connector
USB	Version 1.1, B-Type receptacle

Protocols

Proprietary Supported	PowerSentinel CSV (PSCSV) DNP 3.0, MODBUS, PQ-DIF, MV-90 (Pending)
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Synchronization

IRIG-B Unmodulated Input

TTL-Level Shift per IEEE 1344
As output from an Arbiter Systems Model 1084B

Optional Remote GPS

Tracking	GPS-L1 (1575.42 MHz); 8 channel (tracks up to 8 satellites)
Acquisition	2 minutes typical
Accuracy	UTC-USNO $\pm 1 \mu\text{s}$ (only need 1 satellite with correct position)
Out-of-Lock Indication	Via system interface and status display; optional, via contact closure

Timebase Error

GPS locked	Less than $1 \mu\text{s}$, when locked to at least one satellite with correct position
Unlocked	10 ppm, typical, after being locked for 10 minutes minimum (< 1 second/day unlocked, typical)
IRIG-B	Less than $1 \mu\text{s}$ + accuracy of IRIG-B source

General

Physical

Size	205 x 305 x 225 mm (8 x 12 x 8.75 in.)
Weight	5.8 kg (12.8 lbs), maximum

General (continued)

Environment

Temperature	Operating: -10° to $+50^{\circ}$ C Nonoperating: -40° to $+75^{\circ}$ C
Humidity	Noncondensing

Power Requirements

Internal Battery

Type	NiMH
Operation	8 hours typical
Charging	4 hours
Stand By Use	5 VA typical

External Power

Range	85 to 264 Vac, 47 to 440 Hz or 110 to 370 Vdc, 25 VA typical charging battery, 5 VA typical stand-by use
Input	IEC-320 connector with fuse; surge withstand per ANSI C37-90.1 and IEC801-4 standard

Options

Programmable KYZ Contacts

Type	Form C (SPDT)
Connections	Pluggable 12-pole 5 mm terminal strip with four, 3-pole mating connectors included
Rating	250 Vac/125 Vdc, 8 A maximum, 2000 VA/150 W maximum
Isolation	4000 Vrms for 1 minute to chassis

Event Inputs

Type and Number	Four, optically-isolated 24 to 240 Vdc (may be configured for 5 V logic level)
Connections	Pluggable 8-pole, 5 mm terminal strip with four, 2-pole mating connectors included
Isolation	4000 Vrms for 1 minute to chassis
Resolution	$1 \mu\text{s}$

Remote GPS Receiver

Remote GPS Receiver	AS0077600
Receiver Mounting Bracket	AS0078100
Receiver Cable Extender (25 ft.)	CA0027600